



**GEODYN**  
SOLUTIONS

# **PROPOSAL FOR A 100,000 MT/ DAY SEAWATER DESALINATION PLANT IN INDONESIA**

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# EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Geodyn Solutions proposes a 100,000 Mt/day (100,000 m<sup>3</sup>/day) seawater desalination plant in North Jakarta, Indonesia, powered by a self-reliant 40 MW LNG plant with Organic Rankine Cycle (ORC) and Heat Recovery Boiler (HRB). Using enhanced GeoRO™, GeoGraphene™, GeoHybrid™, GeoForward™, and GeoZero™ technologies, the plant maximizes efficiency and sustainability. GeoZero™ recovers 1,500 tons/day of salts for fertilizers and commodities, generating \$64.20M/year net profit. With a 30% contingency, 0% Bappenas loans, World Bank grants, and BKPM tax incentives, it achieves a 10-year ROI of 141.40 %, creates 880–1,180 jobs, and aligns with Indonesia's water security goals.







## PROJECT OVERVIEW

- **OBJECTIVE:** DELIVER 100,000 M<sup>3</sup>/DAY POTABLE WATER FOR URBAN, INDUSTRIAL, AND AGRICULTURAL USE.
- **LOCATION:** NORTH JAKARTA (LNG AVAILABILITY, INDUSTRIAL PROXIMITY).
- **TECHNOLOGY:** GEORO™, GEOGRAPHENE™, GEOHYBRID™, GEOFORWARD™, GEOZERO™, LNG-ORC-HRB.
- **CAPACITY:** 100,000 M<sup>3</sup>/DAY, EXPANDABLE TO 150,000 M<sup>3</sup>/DAY.
- **TIMELINE:** 4 YEARS (2025–2029): 1 YEAR FEASIBILITY/ PERMITTING, 2 YEARS CONSTRUCTION, 1 YEAR COMMISSIONING.COMMISSIONING.

# TECHNICAL DESIGN



*The plant uses optimized Geodyn technologies:*

- **Pre-treatment:** GeoClean™ Ultrafiltration and Dissolved Air Flotation for GeoGraphene™ membranes.
- **Core Desalination:** GeoRO™ with enhanced ERDs (1.8 kW h m<sup>-3</sup> to 2.3 kW h m<sup>-3</sup>) and GeoGraphene™ with graphene oxide coatings (99.8 % salt rejection, 25 % less energy).
- **Energy:** GeoSolar™ 50 MW perovskite photovoltaic (\$0.07 kW<sup>-1</sup> h) with grid backup (\$0.12 kW<sup>-1</sup> h), cutting costs by 42 %.
- **Post-treatment:** GeoPure™ for WHO-compliant water (<500 mg/L TDS).
- **Brine Management:** GeoZero™ recovers 1,500 tons/day salts (NaCl, KCl, MgCl<sub>2</sub>/MgSO<sub>2</sub>, CaCO<sub>2</sub>).
- **Automation:** GeoSmart™ AI reduces OPEX by 15 %.

# TECHNOLOGIES FOR PROFITABILITY

OPTIMIZED TECHNOLOGIES ENHANCE ROI:

**1. GEOGRAPHENE™: CUTS**  
ENERGY USE BY 25 % (~1.8 KW H M-3),  
EXTENDS MEMBRANE LIFE TO 12 YEARS.

**2. GEOSOLAR™: REDUCES**  
ENERGY COSTS TO \$0.07 KW-1 H.



**3. GEOFORWARD™:**  
LOWERS GEOZERO™  
ENERGY COSTS BY 20 %.

**4. GEOSMART™:**  
CUTS MAINTENANCE  
COSTS BY 15 %.



**5. GEOZERO™: GENERATES**  
\$64.20 NET PROFIT, OFFSETTING  
OPEX BY 35 %.





# MOST EFFICIENT TECHNOLOGIES FOR ROI

**1. GEORO™ WITH ERDS:**  
1.8 KW H M<sup>-3</sup> TO 2.3 KW H M<sup>-3</sup>,  
\$0.24 M<sup>-3</sup> TO 0.75 M<sup>-3</sup>, SCALABLE.



**2. GEOHYBRID™ RO-MED:**  
USES WASTE HEAT, CUTTING  
ENERGY COSTS BY 25 %.

**3. GEOSOLAR™:**  
REDUCES ENERGY COSTS BY 35  
% TO 42 %.

**4. GEOZERO™:**  
ADDS BRINE BYPRODUCT  
REVENUE.

# BRINE VALORIZATION: FERTILIZER AND COMMODITY PRODUCTION



GeoZero™ recovers 1,500 tons/day (547,500 tons/year) from 15,400 m<sup>3</sup>/day brine (100–120 g/L TDS):

## **FERTILIZERS:**

- KCl (82,125 tons, \$300 to 400 ): \$24.64 to 32.85 .
- MgSO<sub>4</sub> (54,750 tons, \$200 to 300 ): \$10.95 to 16.43 .
- CaCO<sub>3</sub> (27,375 tons, \$100 to 150 ): \$2.74 to 4.11 .

## **COMMODITIES:**

- NaCl (383,250 tons, \$50 to 100 ): \$19.16 to 38.33 .
- MgCl<sub>2</sub> (54,750 tons, \$200 to 300 ): \$10.95 to 16.43 .

**PROCESS:** 15 nanofiltration trains, high-efficiency electrochemical cells, multi-effect evaporators using GeoHybrid™/GeoSolar™ waste heat yield 70 % NaCl, 15 % KCl, 10 % MgCl<sub>2</sub>/MgSO<sub>4</sub>, 5 % CaCO<sub>3</sub>.

**OUTPUT:** Revenue \$57.51 to 91.71 (midpoint \$74.61), net profit \$64.20 after \$10.41 costs (\$0.30 m<sup>-3</sup>).

**FEASIBILITY:** Indonesia's agriculture (13 % GDP, 7.5 %) and industry (4 %) ensure demand, with ASEAN exports.

**ENVIRONMENTAL BENEFITS:** Maintains near-zero discharge, supports sustainable agriculture.



## **FEASIBILITY STUDIES**

### **WATER DEMAND**

20 % SHORTFALL BY 2035, JAKARTA SUBSIDENCE (10 CM/YEAR).

### **SITE SELECTION**

NORTH JAKARTA MINIMIZES DISTRIBUTION COSTS, EIAS  
ASSESS MARINE IMPACTS.

### **TECHNICAL FEASIBILITY**

GEORO™/GEOGRAPHENE™ MATCH SINGAPORE'S JURONG  
ISLAND (3.5 KW H M<sup>-3</sup>, TARGETING 1.3 KW H M<sup>-3</sup>).

### **REGULATORY FRAMEWORK**

REQUIRES EIAS, BRINE MONITORING, COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT.





# CAPITAL EXPENDITURE (CAPEX)

TOTAL CAPEX: \$343.75, REDUCED TO \$334.75 WITH TAX INCENTIVES, VALIDATED AGAINST CARLSBAD (\$250 FOR 35 MGD):

## **DIRECT COSTS (58.2 %, \$200):**

- GEORO™/GEOGRAPHENE™ (ENHANCED): \$68
- GEOSOLAR™ 50 MW (PEROVSKITE): \$55
- PIPING/INFRASTRUCTURE: \$20
- SITE DEVELOPMENT: \$11
- GEOZERO™ EXPANSION: \$35
- GEOFORWARD™/GEOHYBRID™ UPGRADES: \$11

## **INDIRECT COSTS (5.8 %, \$20):**

- ENGINEERING/DESIGN: \$9
- PERMITTING/EIAS: \$8
- FINANCING/LEGAL: \$3

**CONTINGENCY (25 %):** \$68.75

**TAX INCENTIVES:** \$9 VIA BKPM EXEMPTIONS.



# OPERATIONAL EXPENDITURE (OPEX)

**ANNUAL OPEX:** \$29.77 (\$0.86 M-3), 95 % AVAILABILITY (34,675,000 M<sup>3</sup>/YEAR):

- **ENERGY (21 %): \$6.25 (1.8 KW H M-3, \$0.07 KW-1 H).**
- **LABOR (3 %): \$0.90.**
- **GEOGRAPHENE™ REPLACEMENT (2 %): \$0.72 (12 YEARS).**
- **MAINTENANCE (4 %): \$1.15.**
- **CONSUMABLES (2 %): \$0.49.**
- **GEOZERO™ PROCESSING (35 %): \$10.41 (\$0.30 M-3).**
- **FIXED COSTS (33 %): \$9.85.**

# EMPLOYMENT COSTS

- **Construction (2 years):** 630–830 jobs, \$8.2 : 200 engineers (\$25.000, \$5), 400 workers (\$7.000 , \$2.8), 80 managers (\$25.000 , \$0.4).
- **Operational:** 60 jobs, \$0.90 (3 % escalation): 20 technicians (\$18.000 , \$0.36), 10 engineers (\$25.000 , \$0.25), 30 support (\$6.300 , \$0.29).
- **Indirect Jobs:** 200–300 in supply chains/services.
- **Training:** \$0.1 with universities.





# WATER PRICING

## PRICE:

\$0.80 M<sup>-3</sup>, COMPETITIVE  
(\$0.60 M<sup>-3</sup> TO 1.20 M<sup>-3</sup>), 7 %  
MARGIN OVER OPEX (\$0.86  
M<sup>-3</sup>). SUB- SIDIES MAY  
LOWER TO \$0.55 M<sup>-3</sup>.



## REVENUE:

34,675,000 M<sup>3</sup>/YEAR × \$0.80  
M<sup>-3</sup> = \$27.74 , PLUS \$64.20  
GEOZERO™, TOTALING \$91.94



## GOVERNMENT SUPPORT AND INCENTIVES

- **0% Loan:** Bappenas 0% interest loan for 50 % CAPEX (\$171.875, 30 years).
- **World Bank:** Grants of \$10 to 30 for sustainable water projects.
- **Tax Incentives:** BKPM tax holidays/import duty exemptions, \$9 CAPEX reduction.
- **Impact:** Reduces CAPEX to \$334.75, boosts ROI.





# RETURN ON INVESTMENT (ROI)

## ASSUMPTIONS:

- Revenue: \$91.94
- OPEX: \$29.77
- CAPEX repayment: \$11.16 (30-year, 0% for \$171.875, 5 % for \$162.875, 5-year interest-only)
- Net Cash Flow:  
 $\$91.94 - \$29.77 - \$8.14 \text{ (Years 1–5)} = \$54.03$ ;  $\$91.94 - \$29.77 - \$11.16 \text{ (Years 6–10)} = \$51.01$
- Total 10-Year Cash Flow:  $(\$54.03 \times 5) + (\$51.01 \times 5) = \$525.20$
- ROI:  $(\$525.20 / \$334.75) \times 100 \% = 159.26 \%$
- Break-even: ~3

## 10-YEAR RETURN TABLE

## 10-YEAR ROI GRAPH



# ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT

- **GeoZero™:** Recovers 1,500 tons/day salts, maintaining near-zero discharge.
- **Marine Ecosystem:** GeoIntake™ low-velocity systems, EIAs ensure compliance.
- **Carbon Footprint:** GeoSolar™ cuts emissions by ~35,000 .
- **Community:** Consultations address concerns; fertilizers aid agriculture.

Year	Revenue (\$M)	OPEX (\$M)	CAPEX Repayment (\$M)	Net Cash Flow (\$M)	Cum. Cash Flow (\$M)
1	91.94	29.77	8.14 (interest)	54.03	54.03
2	91.94	29.77	8.14	54.03	108.06
3	91.94	29.77	8.14	54.03	162.09
4	91.94	29.77	8.14	54.03	216.12
5	91.94	29.77	8.14	54.03	270.15
6	91.94	29.77	11.16	51.01	321.16
7	91.94	29.77	11.16	51.01	372.17
8	91.94	29.77	11.16	51.01	423.18
9	91.94	29.77	11.16	51.01	474.19
10	91.94	29.77	11.16	51.01	525.20

TABLE 1: 10-YEAR FINANCIAL PROJECTIONS WITH BRINE VALORIZATION

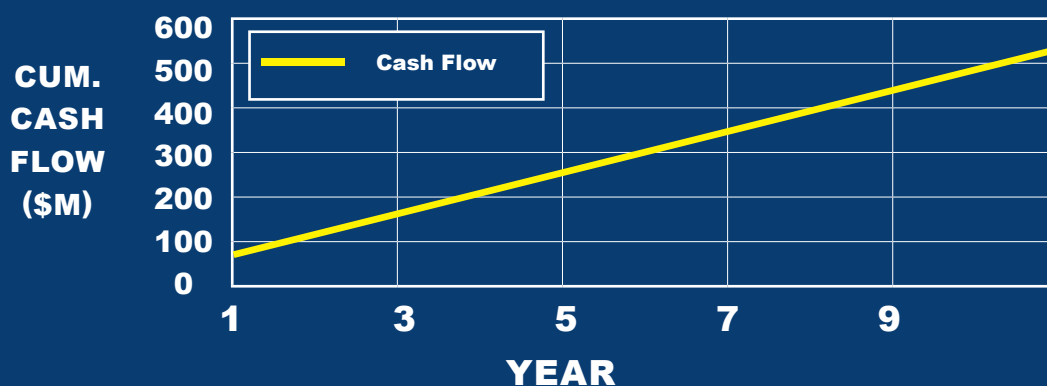


Figure 1: Cumulative cash flow rises from \$54.03M to \$525.20M, break-even ~3 .

# ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL BENEFITS



## **WATER SECURITY:**

SERVES 500,000–1,000,000 RESIDENTS/  
INDUSTRIES.

## **JOB CREATION:**

630–830 CONSTRUCTION, 60 PERMANENT,  
200–300 INDIRECT JOBS.

## **ECONOMIC IMPACT:**

BOOSTS GDP BY 0.5 % TO 1 %.

# RISKS AND MITIGATION

**COST OVERRUNS:**

25 % CONTINGENCY (\$68.75).

**ENVIRONMENTAL:**

EIAS, GEOZERO™ ENSURE COMPLIANCE.

**ENERGY COSTS:**

GEOSOLAR™ WITH GRID BACKUP.

**MARKET SATURATION:**

DIVERSIFIED PRODUCTS, ASEAN EXPORTS.

**SOCIAL RESISTANCE:**

COMMUNITY BENEFITS (TRAINING, INFRASTRUCTURE).





## **FINANCING STRATEGY**

### **PPP MODEL:**

PARTNERS WITH BAPPENAS, WORLD BANK, ASIAN  
DEVELOPMENT BANK.

### **LOAN:**

50 % (\$171.875) 0% VIA BAPPENAS, 50 % (\$162.875) 5 %,  
30-YEAR, 5-YEAR INTEREST-ONLY.

### **GRANTS/INCENTIVES:**

WORLD BANK GRANTS (\$10 TO 30), BKPM TAX  
EXEMPTIONS (\$9).

### **REVENUE:**

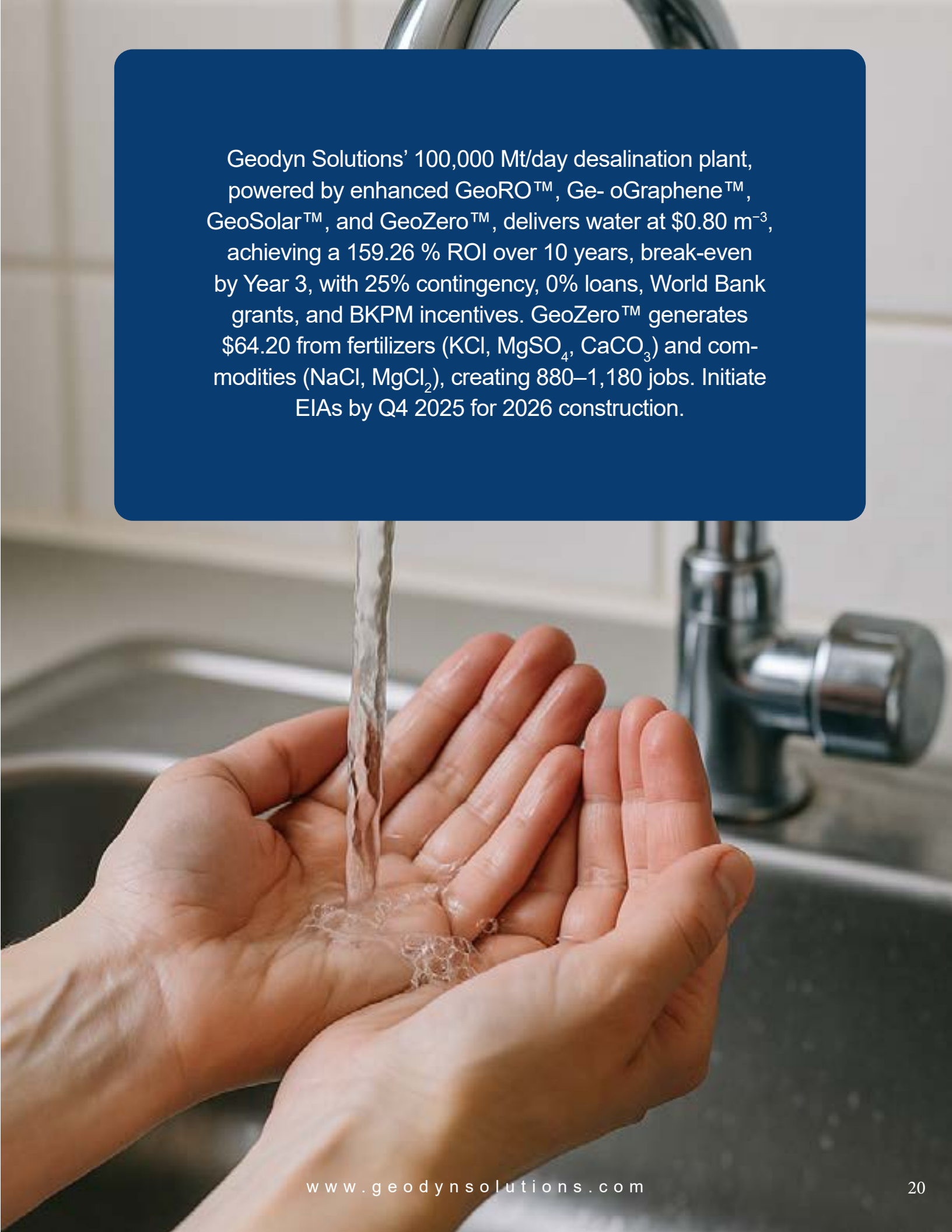
$\$0.80 \text{ M}^{-3} + \$64.20 \text{ GEOZERO}^{\text{TM}}$ .



## SUMMARY OF TECHNOLOGIES AND ROI IMPACT

Technology	Efficiency (kWh/m <sup>3</sup> )	Cost (\$/m <sup>3</sup> )	ROI Impact
GeoRO™	1.8–2.3	0.24–0.75	High: Scalable
GeoGraphene™	1.8	0.24–0.65	High: 25 % energy savings
GeoSolar™	1.8–2.3	0.24–0.55	High: 35 % to 42 % cost cut
GeoHybrid™	2.8–4.5	0.45–0.75	Moderate: Waste heat
GeoForward™	1.6–2.0	0.35–0.75	Moderate: Brine recovery
GeoZero™	N/A	0.30	High: \$64.20

*Table 2: Summary of Proprietary Technologies*



Geodyn Solutions' 100,000 Mt/day desalination plant, powered by enhanced GeoRO™, GeoGraphene™, GeoSolar™, and GeoZero™, delivers water at \$0.80 m<sup>-3</sup>, achieving a 159.26 % ROI over 10 years, break-even by Year 3, with 25% contingency, 0% loans, World Bank grants, and BKPM incentives. GeoZero™ generates \$64.20 from fertilizers (KCl, MgSO<sub>4</sub>, CaCO<sub>3</sub>) and commodities (NaCl, MgCl<sub>2</sub>), creating 880–1,180 jobs. Initiate EIAs by Q4 2025 for 2026 construction.





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